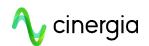


GE&EL+ vAC/DC ePlus



The All-Terrain AC/DC Regenerative Converter

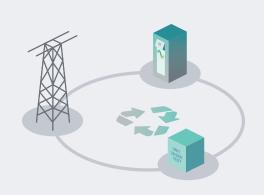
The GE/EL+ vAC/DC is the most complete and versatile converter in the regenerative energy testing market. The whole CINERGIA's catalogue in a single unit. A Grid Emulator (GE), an Electronic Load (EL) and a DC Bidirectional (B2C). This All-Terrain converter is suitable for the majority of test applications in the field of Renewable Energies, Smartgrids, Batteries and Electrical Vehicles.



Regenerative Technology

Thanks to our bi-directional topology, the All-Terrain AC/DC Converter are regenerative, resulting in a reduction of both the consumed energy during the tests and the power required from the electrical installation.

This technology allows us to work in both directions, as power generators or offering a consumption for the realization of all types of tests.



Main Applications



Electromobility



Smart Grids



Anti-Islanding



IEC Testing



Photovoltaic



Academical & Industrial Test



Power HiL



Energy Storage

Bidirectional and Regenerative

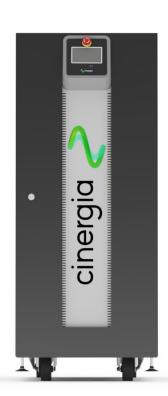
Clean grid current

THDi < 3% and PE > 0.98

13 Models

from 7.5kW to 160kW

Parallelization of units to increase the power





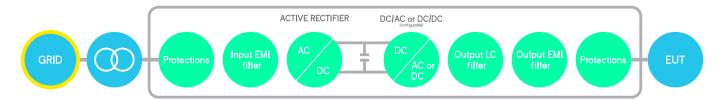
Operation Modes

Full 4Q AC Grid Emulator
Power Amplifier for Power HiL
Full 4Q AC Electronic Load
Battery Emulation and Testing
PV Panel Emulation

Overload of 200% Prated

Modbus/Ethernet Open protocol, Labview drivers

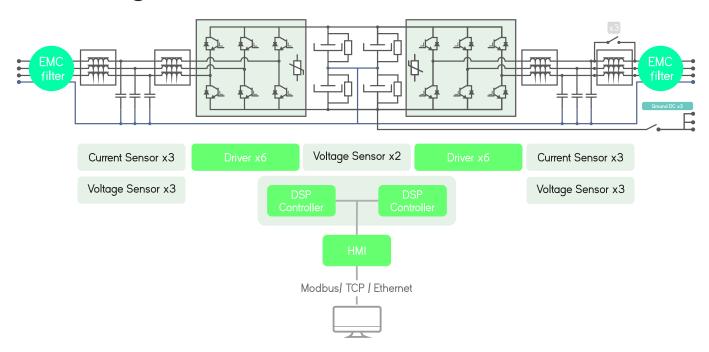
Bidirectional and Regenerative Hardware



The hardware platform is based on a Back-to-Back power conversion topology, formed by two IGBT-based power stages. The grid side stage is an Active Rectifier which produces clean sinusoidal currents with very low harmonic distortion and power factor clase to one.

The EUT side stage can be configured for AC voltage source or AC current source or DC output. In AC, voltage/current are controlled by using state of the art digital Proportional-Resonant control lers. In DC, the three independent buck-boost bidirectional legs enable the separated control of three different DC voltages or currents.

Block Diagram



Local Interface

Analogue and Digital IO ports

The isolated digital and analogue inputs/outputs permit the connection of the unit to External Controllers and Power Hardware in the Loop systems (option).

4.3" Touchscreen

Allows the local parameterization and command of the device, configuration of the communications link, plots the main signals and enables the local datalogging.

Safety First

The units integrate a local Emergency Stop pushbutton and two signals (input+ output) to be connected to the laboratory interlock system. Additionally, the digital outputs can be interfaced to safety tower lights.

Master/Slave

ePLUS is a modular platform enabling the master/slave connection of units with equal power.



GE&EL+ vAC/DC ePlus

Better than ever, the enhanced **Plus** family



What's better

MASTER/SLAVE CONNECTION

by using a fiber optics link to increase power/voltage capabilities:

GE in AC: can be connected in parallel EL in AC: can be connected in parallel

B2C: can be connected in parallel, or series or both

FASTER

30kHz control loop frequency

MORE HARMONICS

50 per phase with 20 free-harmonics

DELTA LOAD

for the EL in AC mode

ADJUSTABLE DC TRANSIENT

controllers to improve stability of the system

OPTIMIZED RMS CALCULATION

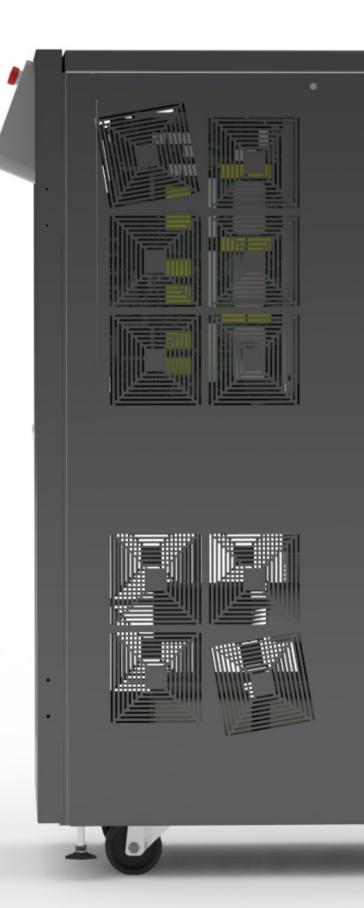
for PV inverters anti-islanding test

SAME ELECTRICAL RATINGS and SAME BANDWIDTH

because the power platform does not change so robustness and ratings remain the same.







Software



The user interface used by CINERGIA devices has been developed by our R&D team, to offer total control of the device, with a comfortable and intuitive design. This allows us to take full advantage of the capabilities of the device, as well as the programming and execution of standardized or self-created tests.



GE and EL Modes



AC Operation

From this panel, the user can set all AC parameters. Each phase can be independently configured: RMS current magnitude, phase delay, harmonics content, free-frequency harmonic and transition ramps. A plot shows the expected real-time waveform, the FFT representation and the numeric data: RMS, peak, CF and THD.





Harmonics

The device can control simultaneosly the magnitude of the first 15 harmonics and one free harmonic per phase. The free one allows the generation of sub-harmonics, interharmonics and high frequency harmonics up to the 50th, setting both the magnitude and phase delay.





Power and Impedance Control

In Power mode, the active and reactive power of each phase is independently controlled. In Impedance mode, the device emulates an RLC load allowing to parameterize resistance, inductance and capacitance per phase making this device suitable for Anti-Islanding test of grid converters.



AC



Steps Mode

One of the most remarkable novelties of the new software is the steps funcionality. Step test files are saved and executed by the DSP allowing deterministic timing with a resolution of 66µs. The user gains access to all registers of the device to create complex test sequences which run directly in the converter without the need of an external computer.





Disturbance Generation

The steps mode includes predefined easy-to-use test panels. The AC faults panel is a powerful yet intuitive editor which allows generating and configuring flicker. Specific profiles can be saved in .csv files, modified, and reused by importing an existing one.





IEC Testing



The last version of software includes a library supporting IEC standard for pre-compliance tests. The profiles def ined in the standards are preloaded in the software for a user friendly execution and edition. Currently the following standards are available:

- IEC61000-4/11 IEC61000-4/14
- IEC61000-4/13 IEC61000-4/28

*It is mainly intended for pre-compliance testing. Contact us for futher information.



DC Operation

DC Operation

This panel allows the user to access all DC setpoints and limits. Thanks to the unique Multichannel feature, each phase can have a different Operation Mode: voltage, current, power, resistance and advanced DC applications. Transition ramps, voltage and current limits can be modified. The limits for sink and source operation are different for safer testing, specially in battery applications.



Battery Pack Tester

This functionality enables the user to precisely control the charge, discharge and cycling of a Battery. Basic paramters include the charge/discharge current, fast charge and floating voltages while Advanced parameters add Energy (Ah) and Time as transition conditions. Prof iles for each Battery technology can be saved and imported in .CSV files.



Sequence

The User Interface Software integrates a Sequence Editor to create automatic test sequences, save them for future use and import them in .csv files. A smart datalogger can be activated from the LCD of the unit to record automatically

the resulting voltage and cur-

rent measurements with a time

resolution of 400 ms.



Battery Emulation

The B2C+ integrates a mathematical model to emulate the voltage behaviour of a real battery pack. The output voltage will change as a function of the SOC and Current. By confi guring the provided parameters, the voltage profi le can be adjusted to match different technologies: Lilon, NiMH, NiCd, Pb, Flux, etc.



Multichannel

Enabling the Separated Channel Control converts the device in three functionally independent DC Bidirectional Power Supplies, sharing the common negative rail. Each channel can have a different status (ON, OFF, Warning, Alarm), Operation Mode (see Range and Specifications table), Setpoint, Ramp and Limits.



PV Panel Emulation

The PV Panel model is based on the single-diode equivalent circuit of a PV cell and the series-parallel connection of cells to form a panel. A Runtime functionality allows the simulation of a complete day by launching different irradiance and temperature setpoints from a .csv file, enabling the user burn-in and functional tests of PV Inverters.



GE&EL+ vAC/DC Range & Specifications

Input side (GRID side)

AC Voltage

Rated: 3x400Vrms +Neutral+ Earth Range: +15% / -20% (-10% @ P_{rated})

Rated AC Current

Depends on model (see Wiring Manual)

Frequency

48-62Hz

Current Harmonic Distortion

THDi < 3% at rated power

Current Power Factor

PF > 0.98 at rated power

Efficiency

 \geq 89% (7.5 & 10), \geq 91% (15 to 30), \geq 92% (40 to 200)

Output side in DC (EUT side)

Terminals

Number: 6 (3 positive + 3 negative)

Configuration of Channels

Unipolar 3-channels 2Q, independent setpoints per channel Unipolar 1-channel 2Q, one global setpoint for all channels

Multichannel: 2Q, independent start/stop, operation mode and setpoints

per channel (note: multichannel is an option for ≥ 80kVA)

Bipolar (40 two independent setpoints)

Voltage (CV)

Range: 20: 20⁽¹⁾ to 750V (800V with High Voltage option)

4Q: 0 to +350V / 0 to -350 (+ rail / 0 / - rail, Bipolar configuration)

Setpoint Resolution: 10mV

Effective Resolution⁽²⁾: < 0.05% of FS⁽³⁾ Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: ± 0.1% of FS⁽³⁾

Transient Time⁽⁵⁾: < 1ms (10% to 90% at a step to V_{rated})⁽¹⁰⁾

Ripple⁽⁷⁾ (peak-peak): < 0.55% of FS⁽³⁾

Current Mode (CC)

Range: from 0 to \pm 110% of I_{rated} (see models table)

Setpoint Resolution: 10mA

Effective Resolution $^{(2)}$: < 0.05% of FS $^{(3)}$ (< 0.1% models 7.5 & 10)

Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: ± 0.2% of FS⁽³⁾

Transient Time⁽⁵⁾: < 1ms (10% to 90% at a step to I_{rated})⁽¹⁰⁾

Ripple $^{(7)}$ (peak-peak): < 0.7% of FS $^{(3)}$

Power Mode (CP)

Range: from 0 to $\pm 200\%^{(8)}$ of P_{rated} (see models table)

Derived current setpoint: Psetpoint / Vmeasured

Setpoint Resolution: 1W

Effective Resolution $^{(2)}$: < 0.1% of FS $^{(3)}$ (< 0.25% models 7.5 & 10) $^{(10)}$

Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: ± 0.4% of FS⁽³⁾

Transient Time $^{(5)}$: < 2.5ms (10% to 90% at a step to P_{rated})

Resistance Mode (CR)

Range: from 0.1 to 1000 0hm Derived current: V_{measured} / R_{setpoint} Setpoint Resolution: 0.01 0hm Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: \pm 0.2% of FS⁽³⁾

Transient Time⁽⁵⁾: < 2ms (10% to 90% at a step to R_{rated})⁽¹⁰⁾

Output side in AC (EUT side)

Terminals

Number: 4 (3 phases + 1 neutral)

Configuration of Channels

3 channels: 40, independent setpoints per phase

1 channel: 4Q, global setpoints for all phases (only in GE+)

Multichannel: 40, independent start/stop, alarm status and setpoints per

phase (note: multichannel is an option for ≥ 80kVA)

Output side in GE-AC

Voltage Mode (CV)

Peak: ± 400V phase-neutral

Range: 0⁽¹⁾ to 277Vrms phase-neutral (295Vrms with HV option)

0⁽¹⁾ to 480Vrms phase-phase (510Vrms with HV option)

THDv: < 0.1% rated linear load at 230Vrms, 50/60Hz

< 0.9% rated non linear load CF=3 at 230Vrms, 50/60Hz

Setpoint Resolution: 10 mVrmsEffective Resolution⁽²⁾: < 0.05% of $FS^{(3)}$

Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: $< \pm 0.1\%$ of FS⁽³⁾ Transient Time⁽⁵⁾: < 1.5ms (10% to 90% at a step to V_{rated})

Ripple⁽⁷⁾ (peak-peak): < 0.55% of FS⁽³⁾

Enhanced

Harmonics

Range: up to 50th (at 50/60 Hz fundamental)

50 independent harmonics per phase:

20 free programmable frequency and phase from 0.1 to 50 times $f_{\scriptscriptstyle 0}$

30 fixed frequency

Harmonics content: $V \cdot f < 46000$ (with current derating) Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: same as voltage accuracy

Small Signal Bandwidth: up to 5000Hz⁽⁹⁾

Transient Time⁽⁵⁾: < 2ms (10% to 90% at a step change)

Frequency

Fundamental Frequency Range: 10 to 100Hz (up to 400Hz option)

Small Signal Bandwidth: up to 5000Hz⁽⁹⁾

Resolution: 1mHz

Phase Angle

Range: 0 to 360°

Resolution: 0.01°

Output side in EL-AC

Admissible Voltage

Connection: 1-phase, 3-phase star or 3-phase delta

Maximum: ± 400V peak Range: 10-I00Hz

 $35^{(1)}$ to 277Vrms phase-neutral (295Vrms with HV option) $35^{(1)}$ to 480Vrms phase-phase (510Vrms with HV option) >100Hz: maximum rms voltage follows V·f < 46000

Frequency: 10 to 400Hz

Current Mode (CC)

Range: from 0 to \pm 200% (8) of I_{rated} (see models table)

Setpoint Resolution: 10mA_{rms}

Effective Resolution $^{(2)}$: < 0.05% of FS $^{(3)}$ (< 0.1% models 7.5 & 10)

Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: $< \pm 0.2\%$ of FS⁽³⁾

Transient Time⁽⁵⁾: < 1.5ms (10% to 90% at a step transient)

 $Ripple^{(7)}$ (peak-peak): < 0.7% of $FS^{(3)}$ (with Low Ripple Inductor option)

Phase Angle (cos Ø)

Range: -90 to 90° in Sink / Source

Resolution: 0.01°

Enhanced Harmonics

Range: up to 50th

50 independent harmonics per phase:

 $20\,free$ programmable frequency and phase from $0.1\,to\,50\,times\,f_0$

30 fixed frequency

Harmonics content: V-f < 46000 (with current derating) Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: same as current accuracy

Small Signal Bandwidth: up to 5000Hz⁽⁹⁾

Transient Time $^{(5)}$: < 2ms (10% to 90% at a step change)

Power Mode (CP / CS)

Range: from 0 to \pm 200⁽⁸⁾ of Prated (see models table) Derived current setpoint: calculated from ISI and $\Phi(S)$

Setpoint Resolution: 1W, 1VA

Effective Resolution $^{(2)}$: < 0.1% of FS $^{(3)}$ (< 0.25% models 7.5 & 10)

Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: ± 0.4% of FS⁽³⁾

Transient Time $^{(5)}$: < 2.5ms (10% to 90% at a step to P_{rated})

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Enhanced

Impedance Mode (CZ)

Calculation method configurable (rms, instantaneous) Range: from 0.8 to 1000 0hm, 0.1 to 2000mH, 0 to 3.7mF Derived current/phase setpoint: calculated from IZI and $\Phi(Z)$

Setpoint Resolution: 0.010hm/mH/mF Setpoint Accuracy⁽⁴⁾: see current accuracy

Transient Time $^{(5)}$: < 2.5ms (10% to 90% at a step to R_{rated})

Operation Modes

DC

Programmable Voltage (CV) Programmable Current (CC) Programmable Power (CP) Programmable Resistance (CR) Power Amplifier (HiL)

Steps

Optional Battery Testing (BTest) (charge/discharge/cycling)

Optional Battery Emulation (BEmu) Optional PV Panel Emulation (PVEmu)

AC

Programmable Voltage (CV) (only in GE+) Programmable Current (CC) (only in EL+) Programmable Power (CP / CS) (only in EL+) Programmable Impedance (CZ) (only in EL+) Power Amplifier (HiL)

Steps

Optional LVRT, IEC 61000 -4-11, 4-13, 4-14, 4-28

Overload/ **Overcurrent**

Admissible DC overcurrent is: 110% of rated value during 1 minute Admissible AC overcurrent: 125% of rated value during 10 minutes,

150% during 1 minute, 200% during 2 seconds

Admissible overloads: 125% of rated value during 10 minutes,

150% during 1 minute, 200% during 2 seconds

User Interface

Local Control (4.3" Touchscreen panel)

Isolated Digital port: 6 inputs, 4 outputs

Isolated Analogue port: 6 inputs (rms setpoints or power amplifier), 6

outputs (rms readback or real-time readback)

Interlock port: 1 NC Input, 1 NO Output

Emergency Stop pushbutton



Connection: fiber optics link (x6)

Configuration: from software user interface/MODBUS up to 8 units:

AC: Parallel

DC: Parallel, serial or serial-parallel







Emergency Stop pushbutton

Touchscreen panel

Size and Weight

Models 7.5 to 60 kW

Height

1100 mm

Width

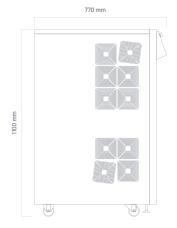
450 mm

Depth

770 mm

Weight

200 kg





Models 80 to 120 kW

Height

1320 mm

Width

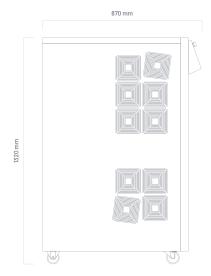
875 mm

Depth

870 mm

Weight

400 kg





Models 160 & 200 kW

Height

2000 mm

Width

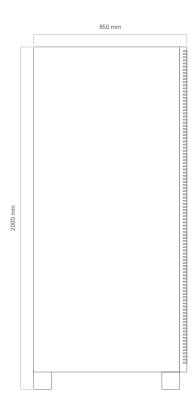
900 mm

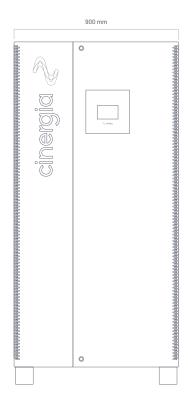
Depth

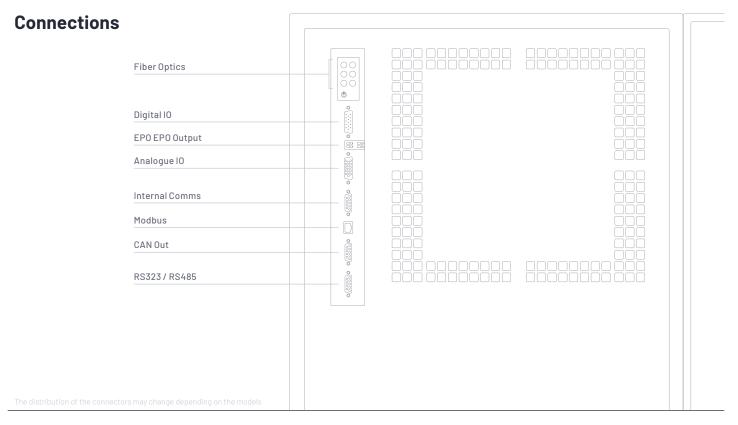
850 mm

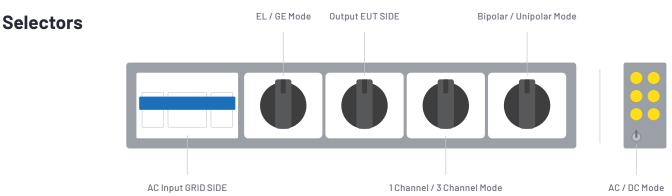
Weight

680 kg









Protections

Overvoltage (peak, rms), Overcurrent (peak, rms), Overload Shortcircuit, Emergency Stop, Watchdog, Heart Beat, Output Contactar, Wrong Configuration Alarms and Limits are user configurable and can be saved in a password protected EEPROM

Mesurements (6)

Grid Voltage (rms), Current (rms), Power (P,O) and Frequency Output Voltage (rms, avg), Current (rms, avg), Power (P,O) and Frequency Heatsink Temperatures (x2) and DC Link Voltage Datalogging available through FTP connection

Ambient

Operating temperature(8): 5-40°C

Relative Humidity: up to 95%, non-condensing

Cooling: Forced air

Acoustic noise at Im: < 52dB(A)(7.5 to 60), < 65dB(A)(80 to 120), < 70dB(A)(160 and 200)

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Standards

CE Marking Operation and Safety: EN-50178, EN-62040-1

EMC: EN-62040-2 RoHS

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

Options

Choose your options:

- Three channel mode: allows different operation mode start/stop/reset per channel (included in all models from 7.5 to 60, both included)
- 30kHz Switching Frequency: only available far models 15 (derated to 7.5kW), 20 (derated to 7.5kW) and 30 (derated to 10kW)
- Isolation monitor (advised for IT systems)
- Low voltage ripple capacitance
- Low current ripple inductance (included in all models ≤54kW. optional far models ≥80kW)
- High Frequency 360 900 Hz
- Anti-islanding monitor (only advised in net injection to the grid and following local regulations)

- High Voltage (HV): voltage up to 295Vrms phase-neutral in AC up to 800V in DC
- RS485
- Battery Emulation
- Battery Test
- PV Panel Emulation
- Predefined Tests: LVRT, IEC 61000-4-11, 4-13, 4-14, 4-28 (consult us for specific Test)
- External gateway for RS232, CAN and others (consult us for specific gateway)

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

- Minimum voltage setpoint is 0V in DC. The recommended minimum setpoint far long-term use is 20Vrms in AC and 20V in DC.
- 2. Effective resolution measured with a 400ms window
- 3. FS Range of voltage is 830V (with High Voltage option)
 FS Range of current is 2·|3·|rated | (see models table)
 FS Range of power is 2·|200% · Prated | (see models table)
- 4. Accuracies are valid far settings above 10% of FS
- Measured with the rated resistive load and high-dynamics controllers configuration.
- 6. Accuracy of measurements is $\pm 0.1\%$ of FS far rms voltage, $\pm 0.2\%$ of FS far rms current, $\pm 0.4\%$ of FS far active power(valid only above 10% of FS)
- 7. Consult us far lower voltage/current ripple requirements
- 8. Rated power figures are given at 20 °C
- 9. The maximum output voltage depends on frequency following $V \cdot f < 46000$
- 10. With fast DC control behaviour

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Models

GE&EL+ vAC/DC

Reference	AC Power Rated ⁽⁹⁾	AC Current Rated ^(®) RMS 3 channels / 1 channel	DC Power Rated ⁽⁹⁾	DC Current Rated ⁽⁹⁾ RMS 3 channels / 1 channel	Weight (kg)	Dimensions DxWxH(mm)
GE&EL+ 7.5 vAC/DC	7.5 kW	11 A / 33A	7.5 kW	±10A / ±30A	155 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+ 10 vAC/DC	10 kW	15 A / 45 A	10 kW	±15A / ±45A	155 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+ 15 vAC/DC	15 kW	22 A / 66 A	15 kW	±20A / ±60A	155 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+20 vAC/DC	20 kW	29 A / 87 A	20 kW	±25A / ±75A	155 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+30 vAC/DC	27 kW	40 A / 120 A	27 kW	±30A/±90A	155 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+ 40 vAC/DC	40 kW	58 A / 174 A	40 kW	±40A / ±120A	200 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+50 vAC/DC	50 kW	73 A / 219 A	50 kW	±50A / ±150A	200 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+60 vAC/DC	54 kW	80 A / 240 A	54 kW	±57A / ±171A	200 kg	770 x 450 x 1100 mm
GE&EL+80 vAC/DC	80 kW	116 A / -	80 kW	±105A / ±315A	400 kg	880 x 875 x 1320 mm
GE&EL+100 vAC/DC	100 kW	145 A /-	100 kW	±130A / ±390A	400 kg	880 x 875 x 1320 mm
GE&EL+ 120 vAC/DC	108 kW	157 A / -	108 kW	±130A / ±390A	400 kg	880 x 875 x 1320 mm
GE&EL+ 160 vAC/DC	145 kW	211 A / -	145 kW	±155A / ±465A	680 kg	850 x 900 x 2000 mm
GE&EL+ 200 vAC/DC	160 kW	232 A /-	160 kW	±185A / ±555A	680 kg	850 x 900 x 2000 mm

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

Galvanic Isolation

	Circuit Breaker Recommended	Weight
IT 7.5i	Type C - 25 A	145 kg
IT 10i	Type C - 25 A	145 kg
IT 15i	Type C - 32 A	145 kg
IT 20i	Type C - 40 A	145 kg
IT 30i	Type C - 50 A	195 kg
IT 40i*	Type C - 63 A	195 kg
IT 50i*	Type C - 83 A	195 kg
	IT 10i IT 15i IT 20i IT 30i IT 40i*	Recommended IT 7.5i

*In the IT 40i and IT 50i models the size of the cabinet increases to a total of 770 x 835 x 1100 mm. The others keep the original size.

		Circuit Breaker Recommended	Weight	Dimensions
	IT 30e	Type D - 80 A	174 kg	595 x 415 x 708 mm
0.	IT 40e	Type D - 100 A	217 kg	725 x 525 x 773 mm
ŧ ₽	IT 50e	Type D - 125 A	280 kg	725 x 525 x 773 mm
external cabinet IP20	IT 60e	Type D - 160 A	381 kg	875 x 600 x 900 mm
cal	IT 80e	Type D - 200 A	435 kg	875 x 600 x 900 mm
erna	IT 100e	Type D - 250 A	458 kg	875 x 600 x 900 mm
	IT 120e	Type D - 315 A	514 kg	875 x 600 x 900 mm
트	IT 160e	Type D - 400 A	612 kg	964 x 648 x 1252 mm
	IT 200e	Type D - 500 A	753 kg	1192 x 744 x 1430 mm

Configuration Modes



Master / Slave

Parallel			in AC modes (GE & EL)
Parallel	Serial	Serial Parallel	in DC mode

Channel Configuration in GE



Channel Configuration in EL

3 channels	* 1 channel	*For 1-channel configuration contact us.

Channel Configuration in DC

3 channels 1 channel Bipolar	Unipolar
------------------------------	----------





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